

Intercomparison of operational wave forecasting systems against
in-situ observations: data from BoM, DMI, DWD, ECCO,
ECMWF, JMA, METEOAM, METFR, NCEP, PRTOS,
SHNSM, UKMO.

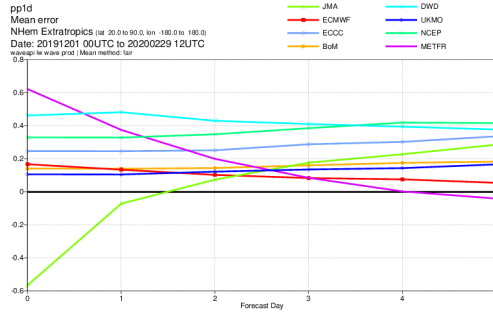
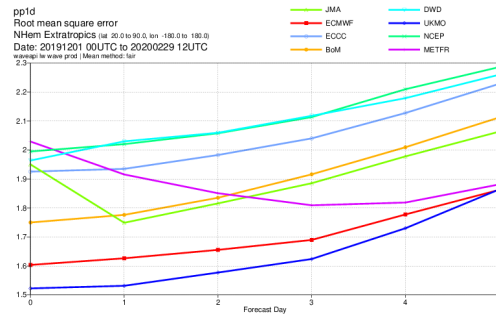
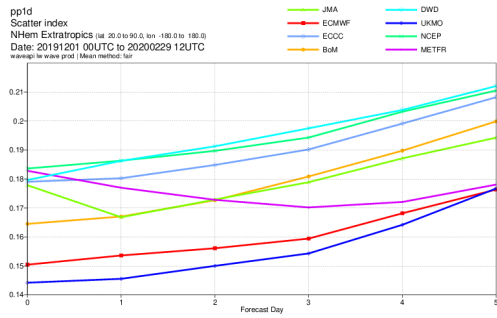
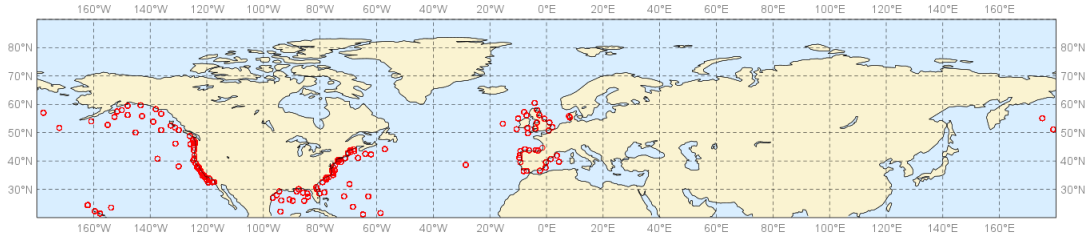
00 and 12 UTC runs

WMO Lead Centre for Wave Forecast Verification LC-WFV,
European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts ECMWF

March 17, 2020

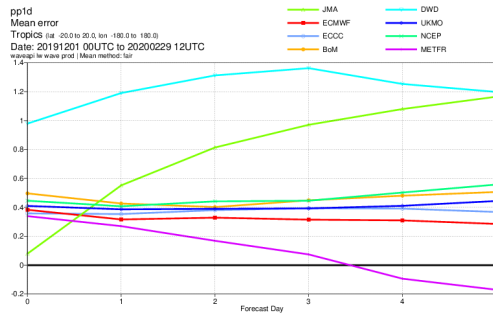
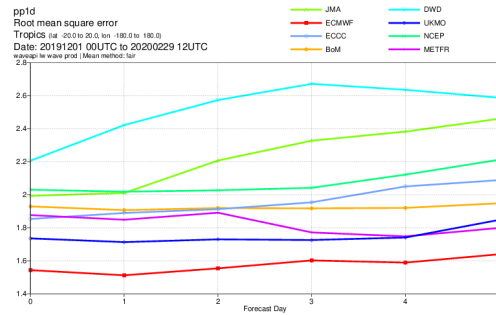
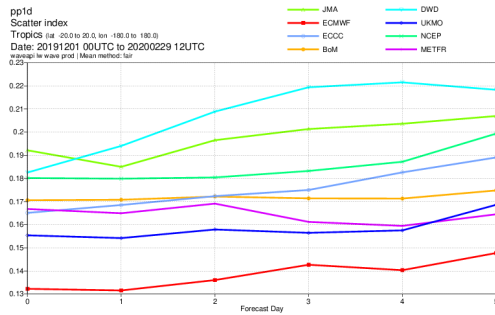
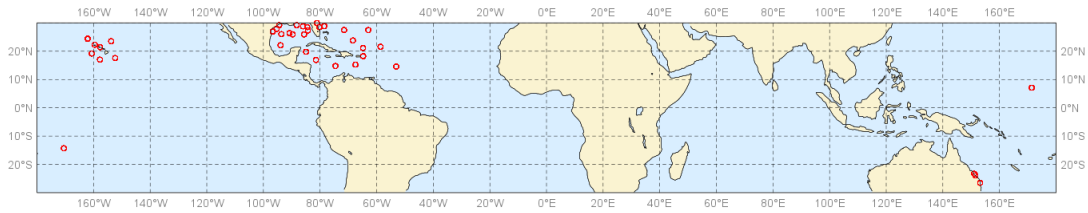
PART II: Peak wave period (PP1D)

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



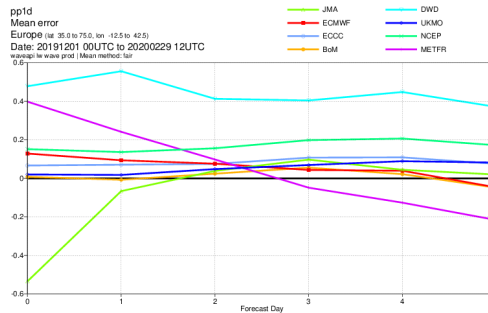
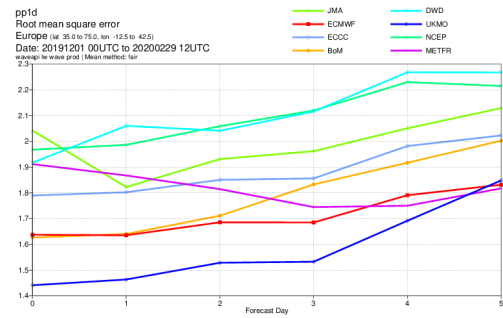
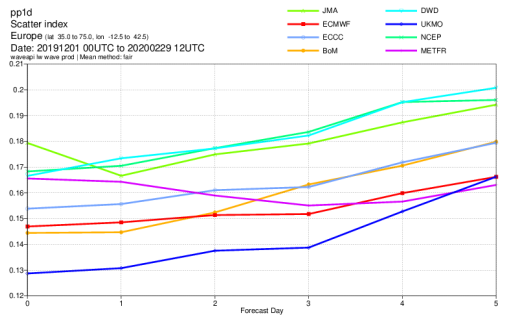
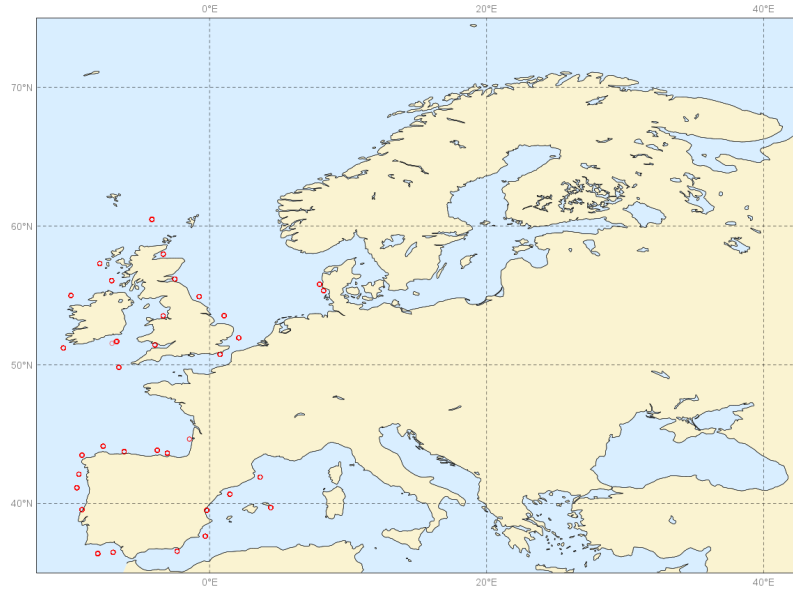
Northern Hemisphere. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



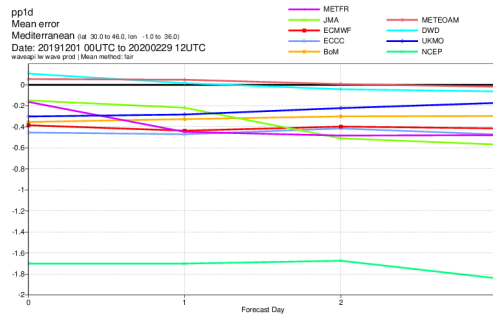
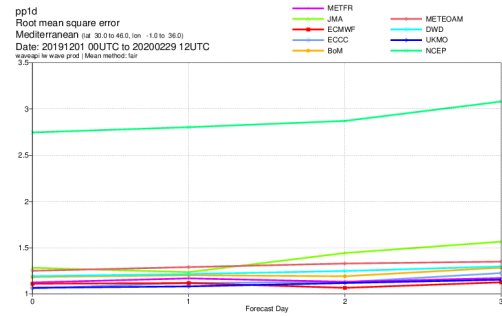
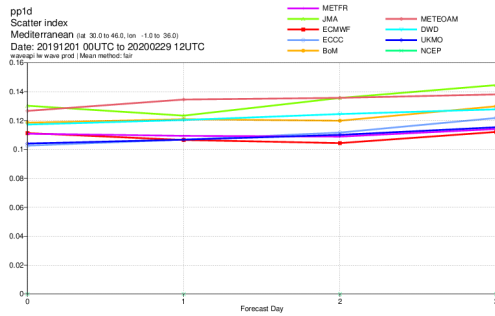
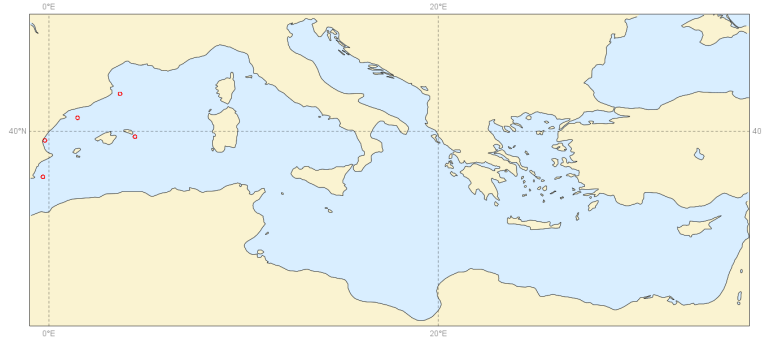
Tropics. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



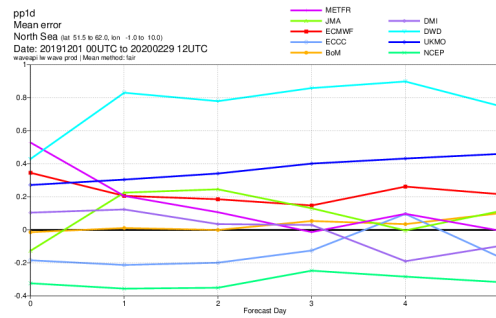
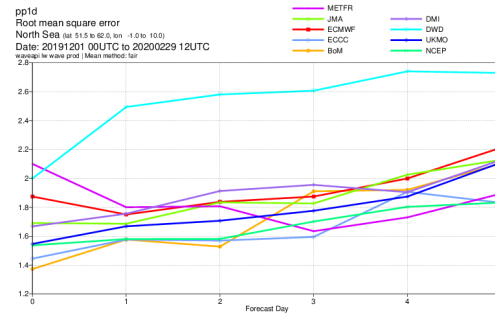
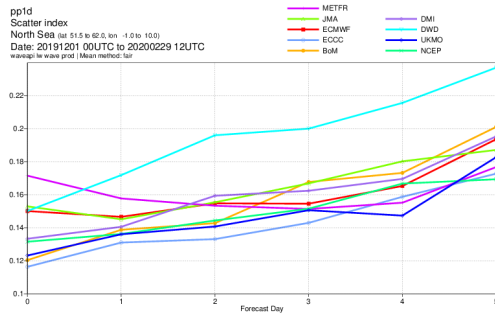
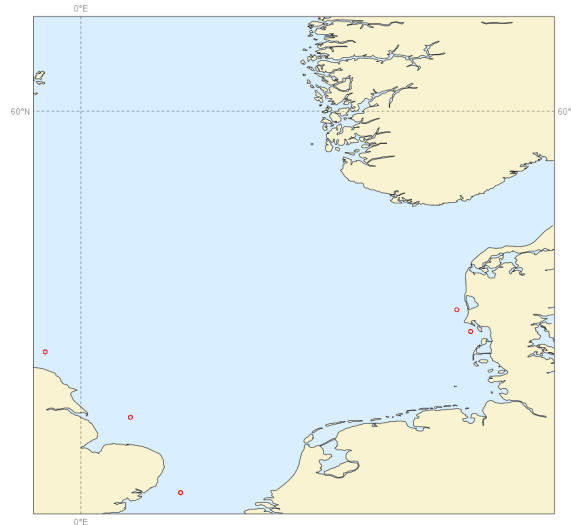
Europe. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



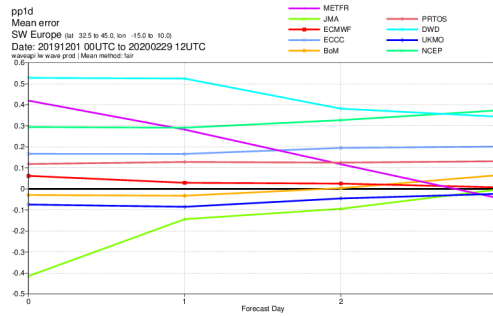
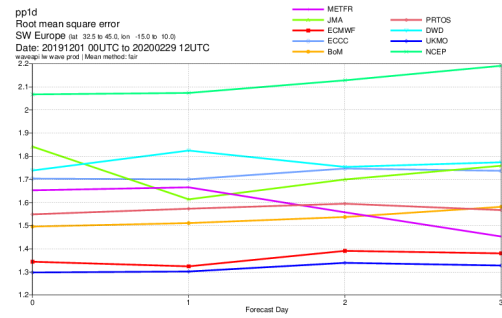
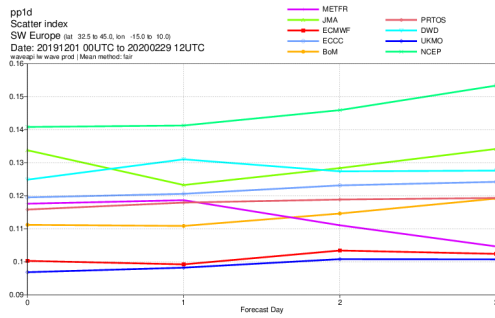
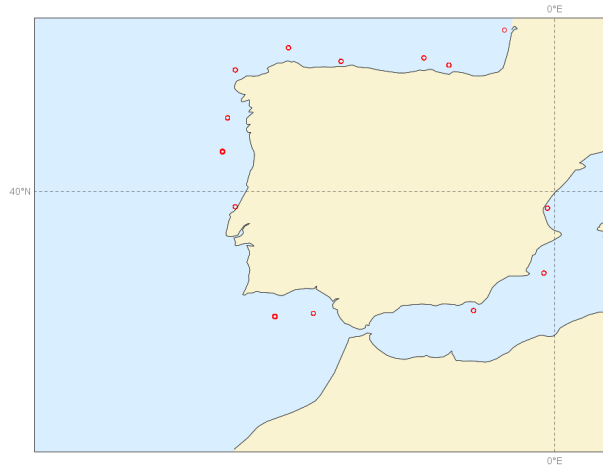
Mediterranean Sea. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



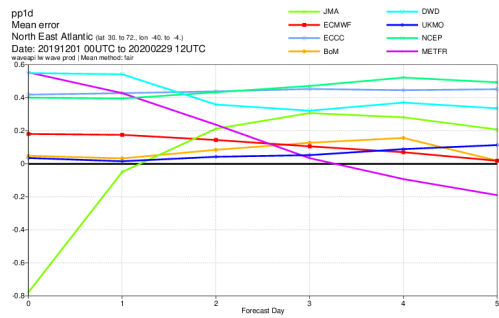
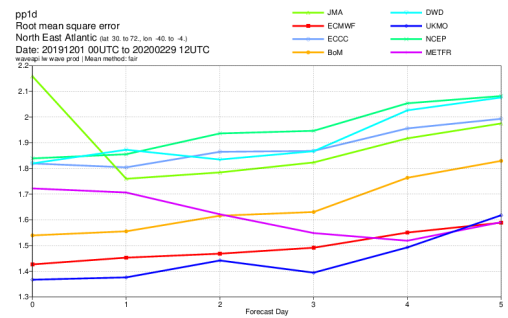
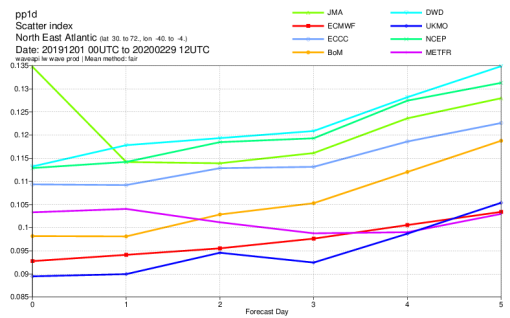
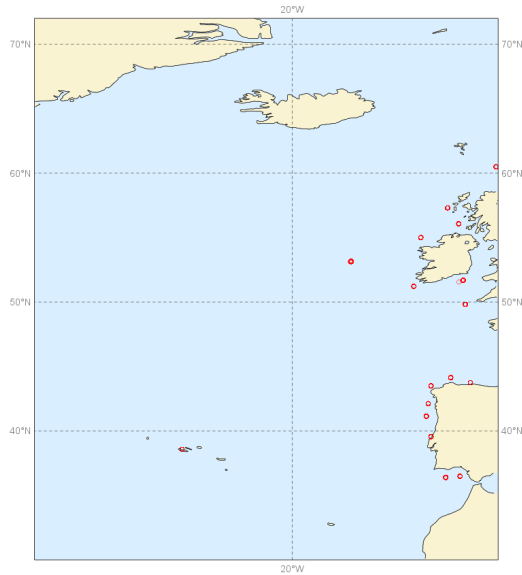
North Sea. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 2020



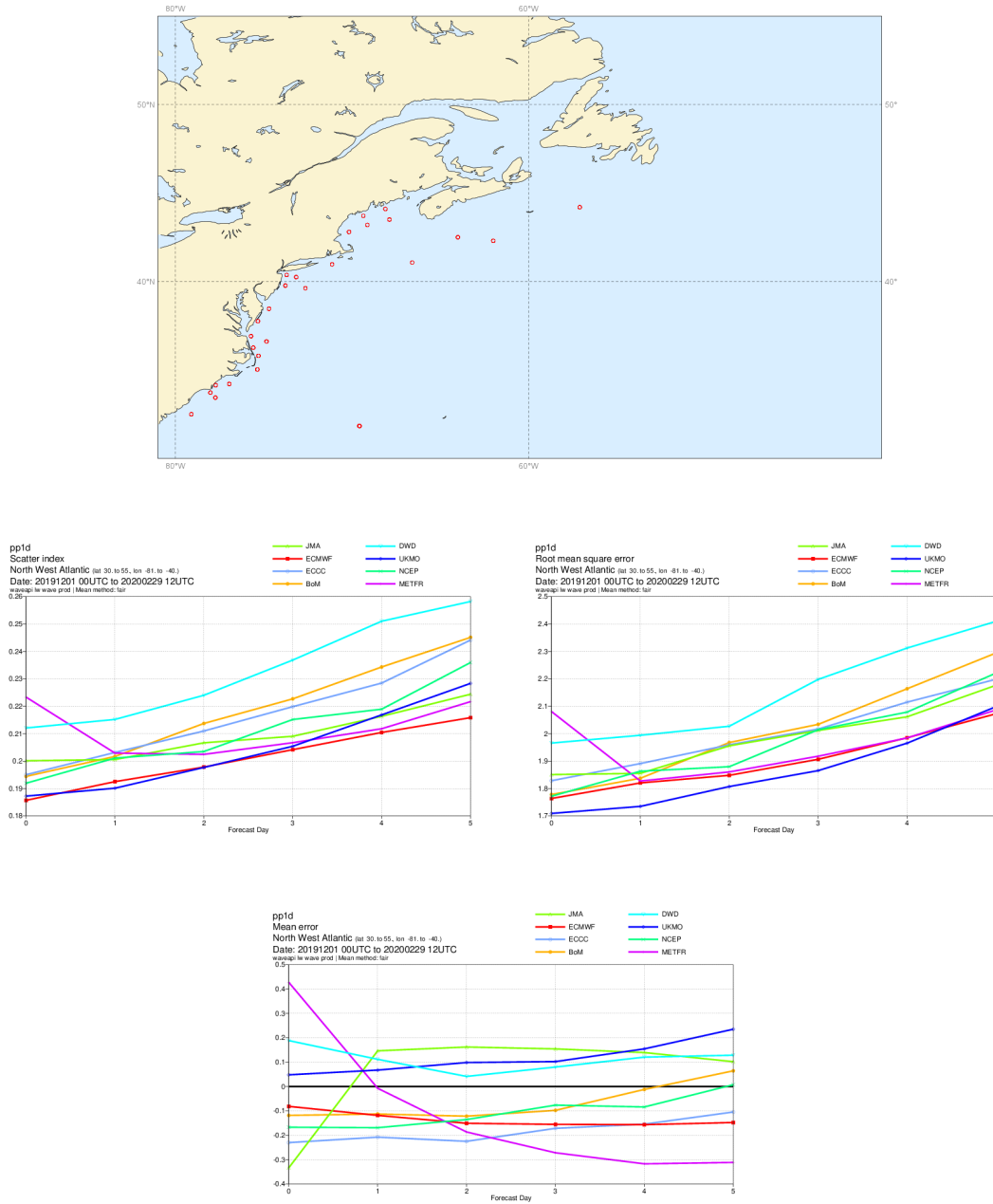
South West Europe. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



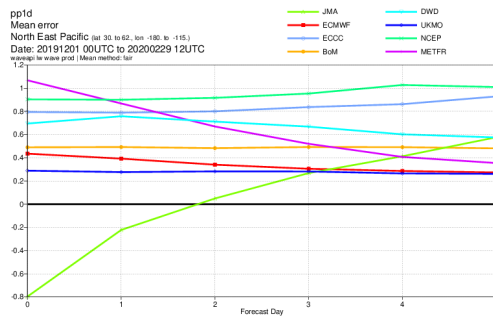
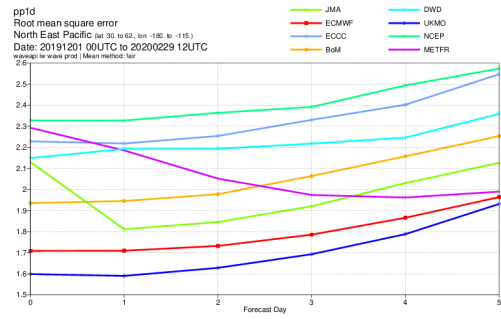
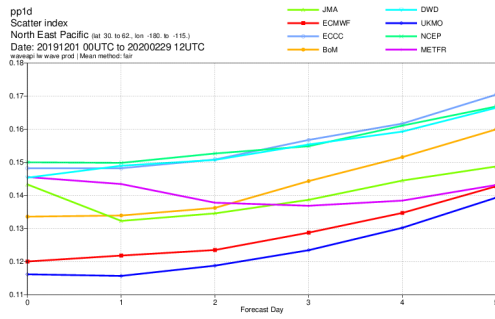
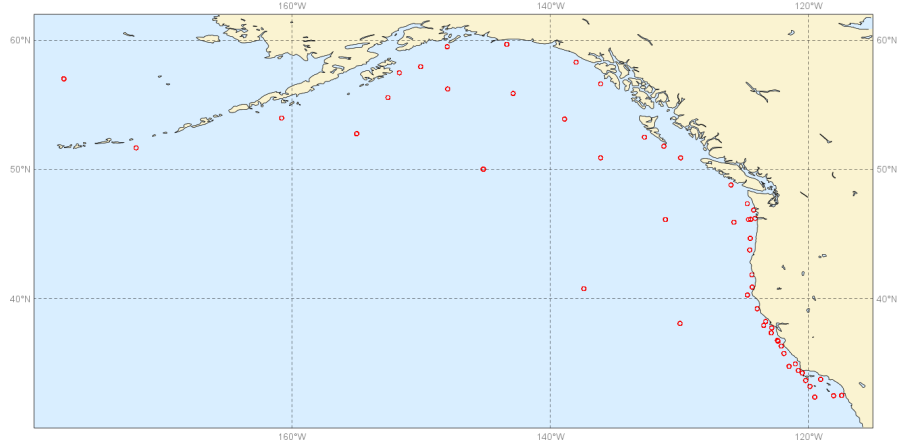
North East Atlantic. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



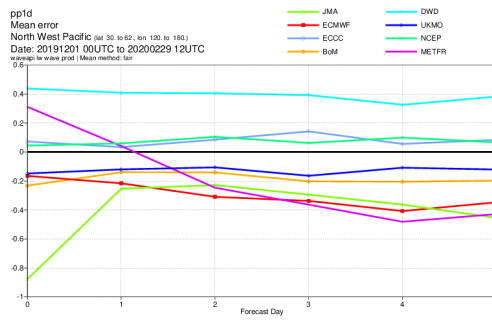
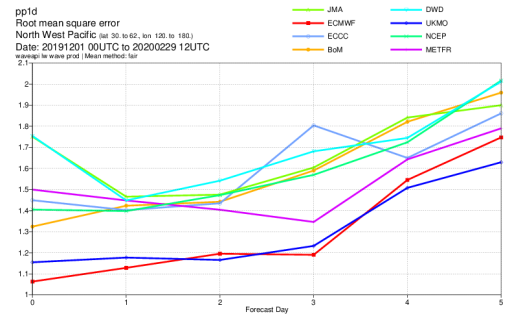
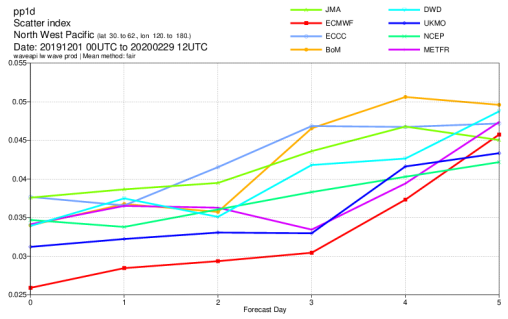
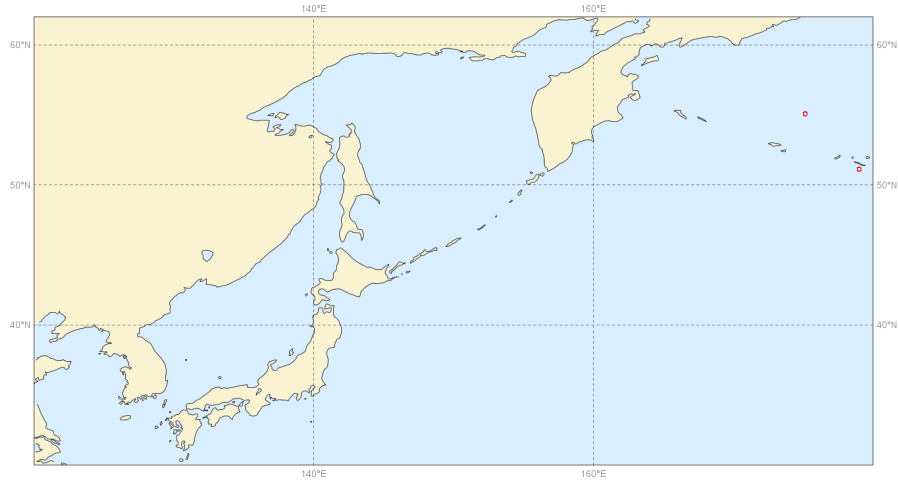
North West Atlantic. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



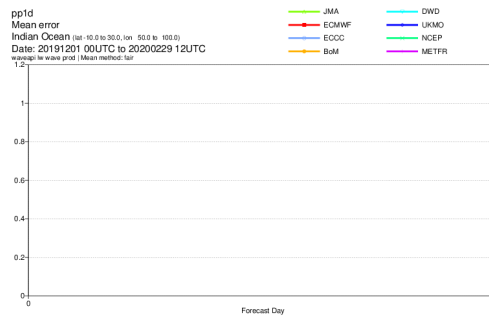
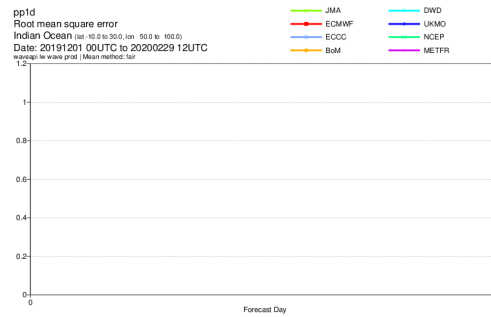
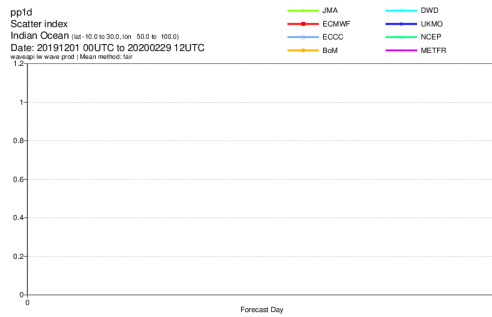
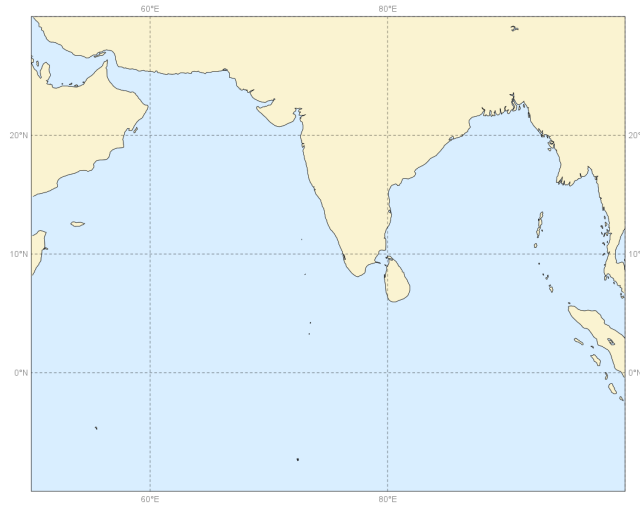
North East Pacific. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



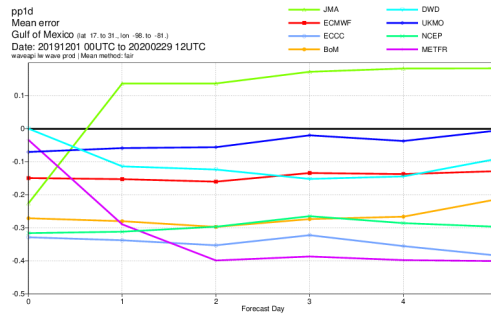
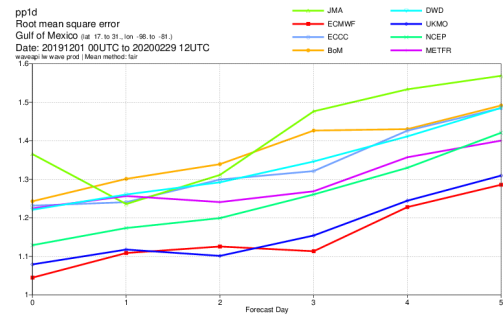
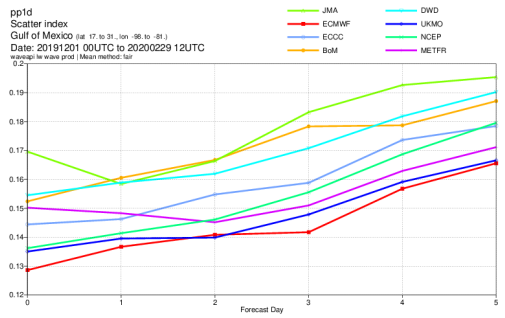
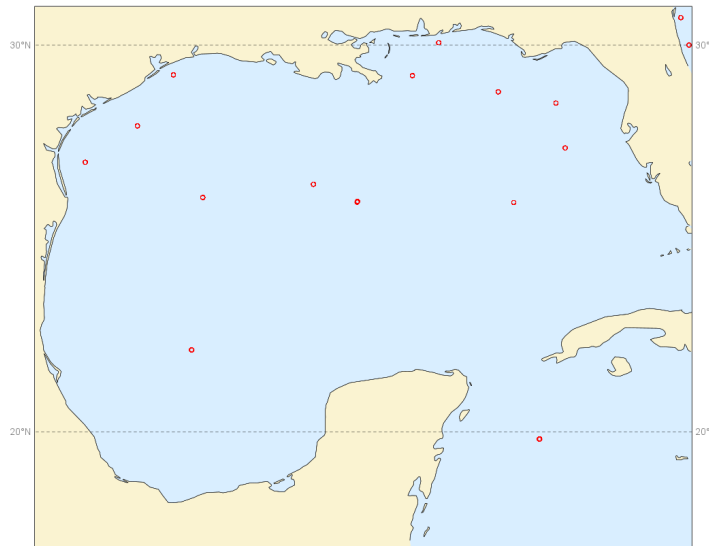
North West Pacific. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



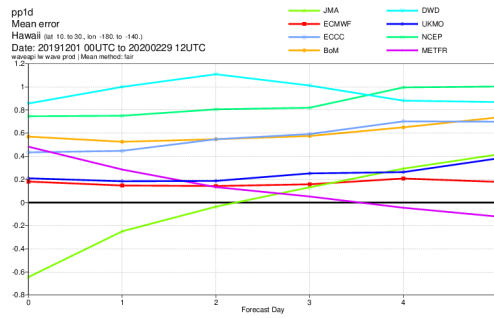
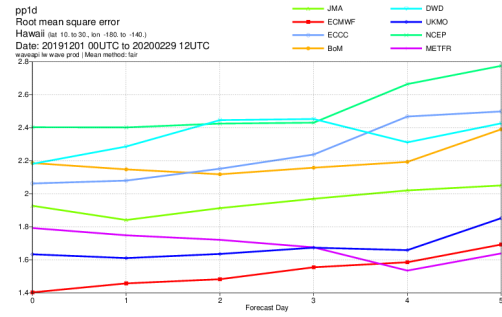
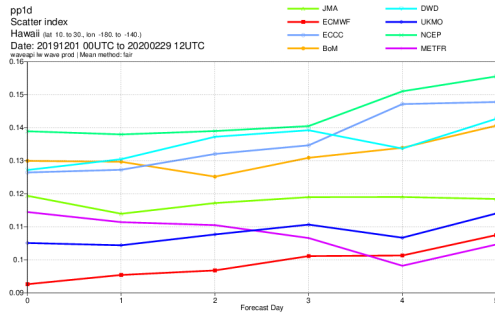
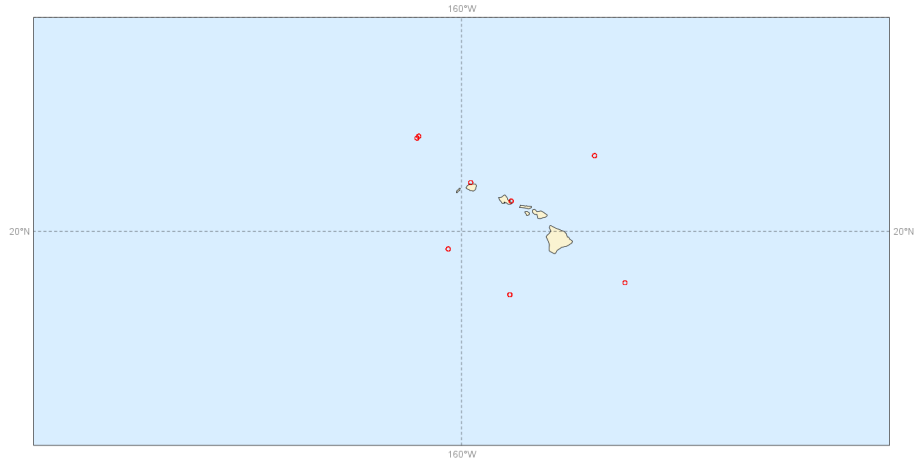
Indian Ocean. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



Gulf of Mexico. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)

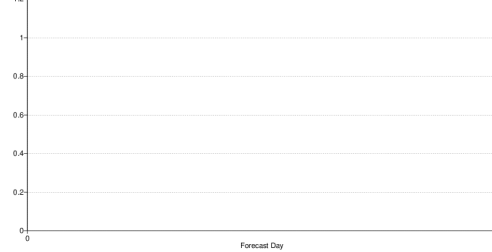


Hawaii. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

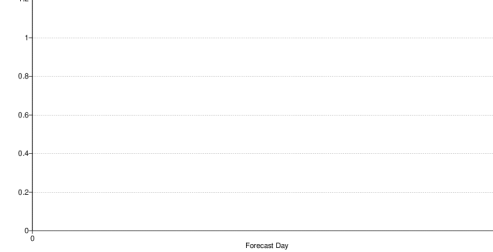
Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp1d)



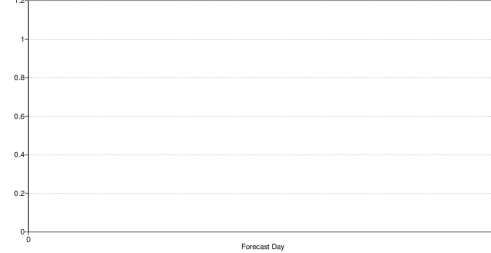
pp1d
Scatter index
S America (south) (lat: 57.5 to 12.5, lon: -80.0 to -42.5)
Date: 20191201 00UTC to 20200229 12UTC
Average for every grid. Mean method. lat



pp1d
Root mean square error
S America (south) (lat: 57.5 to 12.5, lon: -80.0 to -42.5)
Date: 20191201 00UTC to 20200229 12UTC
Average for every grid. Mean method. lat

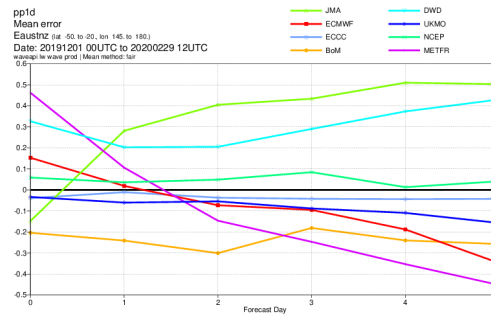
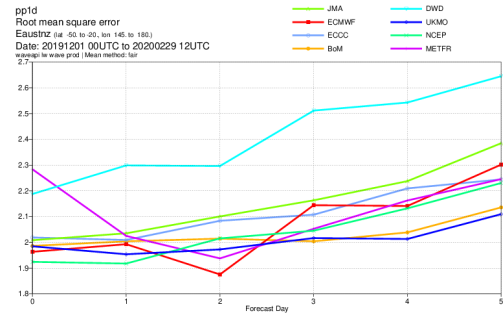
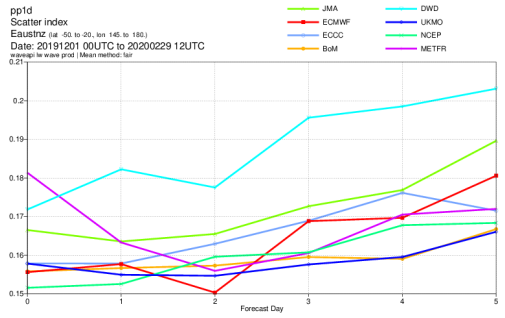
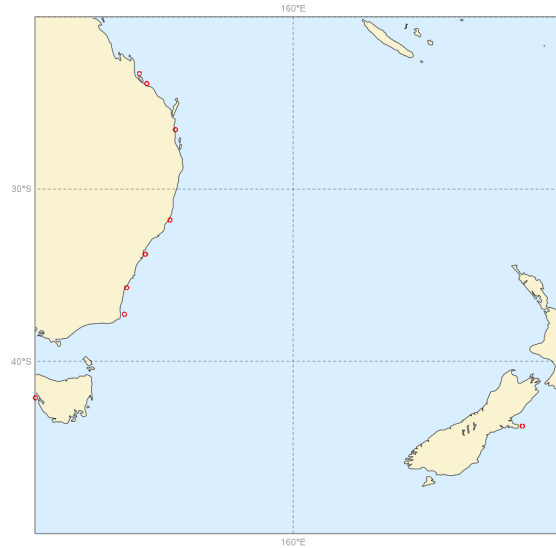


pp1d
Mean error
S America (south) (lat: 57.5 to 12.5, lon: -80.0 to -42.5)
Date: 20191201 00UTC to 20200229 12UTC
Average for every grid. Mean method. lat



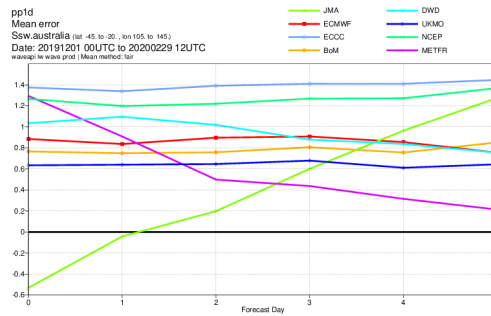
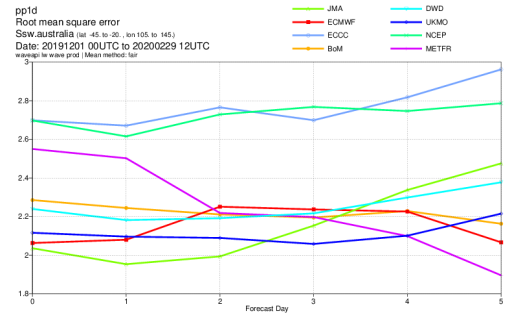
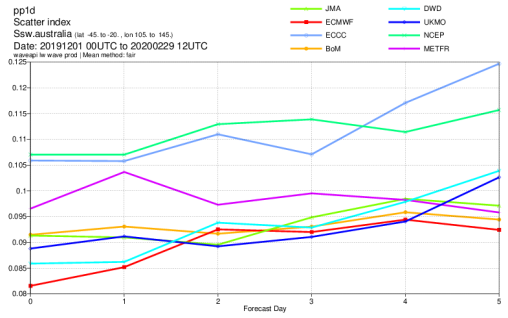
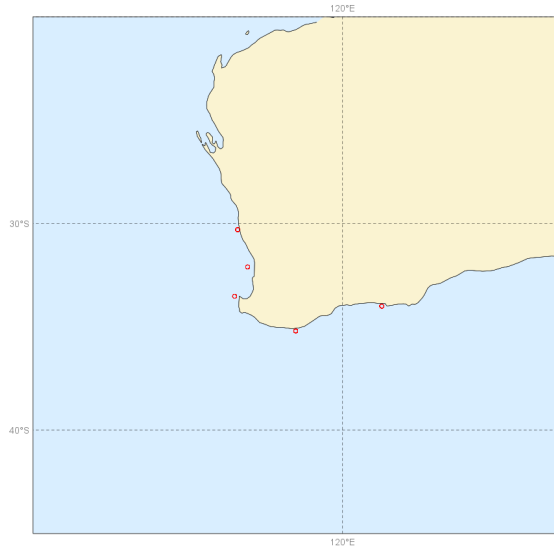
South of South America. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20200229 - (pp)



East Australia - New Zealand. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).

Buoys observations - from 20191201 to 20:



South South West Australia. Top panel: observation distribution. Middle left panel: Forecast scatter index (standard deviation of the difference normalised by the mean of the observations). Middle right panel: Forecast root mean square error (RMSE). Bottom panel: forecast mean error (bias).