

Debugging Metview

Setup

In order to debug Metview, you must first ensure that it has been built with debugging enabled:

- for Metview 4.5 and above: supply `-DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug` to the `cmake` command line - see the [Installation Guide](#)
- for Metview 4.4, supply the `--enable-debug` flag when running the `configure` script - see the [Installation Guide for Metview 4.4 and below](#)

Starting the debugger in the correct environment

When debugging a Metview module, the debugger must be started from the correct environment.

- If you are running Metview from the **directory where it was built** (not installed), then you must start Metview with the command
 - `metview -xserv`
- when you start Metview like this, you will see the **XServ** bar. There is a button here called **debug** which brings up an xterm with Metview's environment in it. Go to section "Debugging a module".
- If you are running Metview from its **installation directory**, you can create a debug window as follows:
 - a. Create a new *Shell Script* icon (from the **New Icon** desktop menu)
 - b. Edit the icon and type `'xterm'` (without the quotes) in it, and save
 - c. Right-click | execute the **Shell** icon

Debugging a module

From a terminal which has the correct environment as described above, you can go to Metview's executable directory:

```
cd $METVIEW_BIN
```

Now, you can either just start up your chosen module in this xterm to see more output messages from it, or else you can start the debugger with it. Generally, the command-line arguments `-nofork` and `-debug` should be supplied. In the case of the **Macro** module, `-serve` should also be supplied. Example with `totalview`:

```
tv8 ./ObsFilter -a -nofork -debug
```

If the module does not start, then it might be because it is already running - from a Metview desktop, choose **Process Monitor** from the **Tools** menu and stop the process. If debugging the **Display Window**, then the corresponding executable is called `uPlot`; running this will create an empty **Display Window** into which you can drop icons. Note that you may have to kill the existing instance of the module if it has already been run during this Metview session - use Metview's [Process Monitor](#) for this.

Example - getting more output from the *Observation Filter*:

```
./ObsFilter -nofork -debug
```

Now run your *Observation Filter* task and look at the output in the xterm.