# 201801 - Flooding - Seine

Status: Finalised Material from: Linus

## 1. Impact

During the last weekend of January River Seine flooded in Paris, with a level of 5.8 metres (June 2016 peaked on 6.1 m).

http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-42856634

## 2. Description of the event

The plot below shows the accumulated precipitation from 1 December 2017 aggregated from ~15 stations upstream Paris (in the box 48-50N, 2-5E). Te region experienced three wet periods, where the last one happened between 16-23 January.



## 3. Predictability

## 3.1 Data assimilation

## 3.2 HRES

## 3.3 ENS

The plot below shows the accumulated precipitation from 1 December 2017 aggregated from ~15 stations upstream Paris (in the box 48-50N, 2-5E), from observations (black) and ensemble mean forecasts with different lead times. The accumulation from climatology is shown is grey. Also the longest lead time (15-day forecasts) captured half of the observed wet anomaly. The information missing in this plot is whether the model on this lead time has a bias and optimally the plot should include the accumulation from the model climate as well.



## 3.4 Monthly forecasts

The figure below shows the analysed weekly precipitation 15-22 January (first panel) and weekly means from monthly forecasts.



The next plot shows the same as above but for MSLP.



## 3.5 Comparison with other centres

## **3.6 EFAS**

The plots below show EFAS forecasts for a point on Seine in Paris, starting from the last forecast. The risk of exceed 20 year return period (purple band) was well captured from 17 January.



### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images



	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	18	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	lue	Probability tendency	Peak	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-0	01-28 00:00	100	)	$\rightarrow$	2	018-01-28 00:	00 + 1 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images

Discharge Hydrograph (ECMWF-ENS) \_\_\_\_1.5-year \_\_\_\_2-year 1.5-year DWD 5-year
WB(DWD) 20-year ---max.sim
WB(ECMWF-DET)
WB(obs) ECMWF-DET 2100 ... 1800 g Discharge Km3/sk 300 Thu25 Fri26 Sat27 Sun28 Mon29 Tue30 Wed31 Thu 1 Feb Fri 2 Sat 3 Sun 4 Mon 5 Tue 6

0 Wed24 Jan 2018

### Report an error Point Information

	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	21	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	ilue	Probability tendency	Peak f	orecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-0	01-27 00:00	100	)	->	2	018-01-27 00:0	00 + 2 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images



Point Information								
	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	23	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	lue	Probability tendency	Peak	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-	01-26 00:00	100	)	$\rightarrow$	:	2018-01-26 00:	00 + 2 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images



Point Information

 
 Country
 CoA Status
 Basin
 River
 Upstream Area [km2]
 PointID
 Lat [Deg]
 Long [Deg]
 Risle,Seine Seine Point Forecast France YES 43,850 32 48.83 2.27 Point Forecast

	Forecast Date	Probability value	Probability tendency	Peak forecasted in:
Point Forecast	2018-01-25 00:00	100	$\rightarrow$	2018-01-25 00:00 + 4 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images



### Point Information

 
 Country
 CoA Status
 Basin
 River
 Upstream Area [km2]
 PointID
 Lat [Deg]
 Long [Deg]

 ist
 France
 VES
 Risle,Seine
 Seine
 43,850
 37
 48.83
 2.27
 Point Forecast France Point Forecast

	Forecast Date	Probability value	Probability tendency	Peak forecasted in:
Point Forecast	2018-01-24 00:00	100	$\rightarrow$	2018-01-24 00:00 + 4 days

>>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images

Discharge Hydrograph (ECMWF-ENS) 20-year ---max.sim • WB(ECMWF-DET) • WB(obs)



Point Information								
	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	41	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	alue	Probability tendency	Peak f	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-	01-23 00:00	100	D	$\rightarrow$	2	018-01-23 00:	00 + 5 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images

Discharge Hydrograph (ECMWF-ENS) 20-year ---max.sim. • WB(ECMWF-DET) • WB(obs) -----2100 1800 8 Disenserger 8 Disenserger 8 Disenser 9 Dis . • 300

> Sun21 Mon22 Tue23 Wed24 Thu25 Fri26 Sat27 Sun28 Mon29 Tue30 Wed31 Thu 1 Feb Fri19 Jan 2018

### Point Information

	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	45	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	lue	Probability tendency	Peak	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-0	01-22 00:00	100	)	-	2	018-01-22 00:	00 + 6 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images



### Point Information

		Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
	Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	52	48.83	2.27
ł	Point Forecast								
		Forecast	Date	Probability va	lue	Probability tendency	Peak f	orecasted in:	
	Point Forecast	2018-0	11-21 00.00	100	1		2	18-01-21 00.0	10 + 7 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images

Discharge Hydrograph (ECMWF-ENS) 5-year • WB(DWD) 20-year ---max.sim. • WB(ECMWF-DET) ● WB(obs)



Point Information								
	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	55	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	lue	Probability tendency	Peak	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-	01-20 00:00	100	)	$\rightarrow$	2	2018-01-20 00:	00 + 7 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images

Discharge Hydrograph (ECMWF-ENS) S) 2-year ECMWF-DET • WB(DWD) 20-year --- max.sim.
WB(ECMWF-DET) 

 WB(obs)

 2100



### Point Information

	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	55	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	ilue	Probability tendency	Peak	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-0	1-19 00:00	100	1		2	018-01-19 00-0	00 + 7 dave

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images



### Point Information

	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	52	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	lue	Probability tendency	Peak	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-	01-18 00:00	100		$\rightarrow$	2	018-01-18 00:	00 + 7 days

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images

Discharge Hydrograph (ECMWF-ENS) • WB(DWD) 20-year ---max.sim. • WB(ECMWF-DET) • WB(obs) 2400 Dischange (m3/s)  $\Box$ E E Þ •• 600

### Point Information

	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Forecast	France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	46	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Date	Probability va	lue	Probability tendency	Peak	forecasted in:	
Point Forecast	2018-	01-17 00:00	100	)	X	2	2018-01-17 00:00 + 7 days	

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Point Information

	Country	CoA Status	Basin	River	Upstream Area [km2]	PointID	Lat [Deg]	Long [Deg]
Point Foreca	st France	YES	Risle,Seine	Seine	43,850	30	48.83	2.27
Point Forecast								
	Forecast	Forecast Date		lue	Probability tendency	Peak forecasted in:		
Point Forec	ast 2018-	2018-01-16 00:00			×	2	2018-01-16 00:00 + 9 days	

### >>Open/Close EFAS Forecast images







## 4. Experience from general performance/other cases

- 201606 Flooding France
- 5. Good and bad aspects of the forecasts for the event

## 6. Additional material